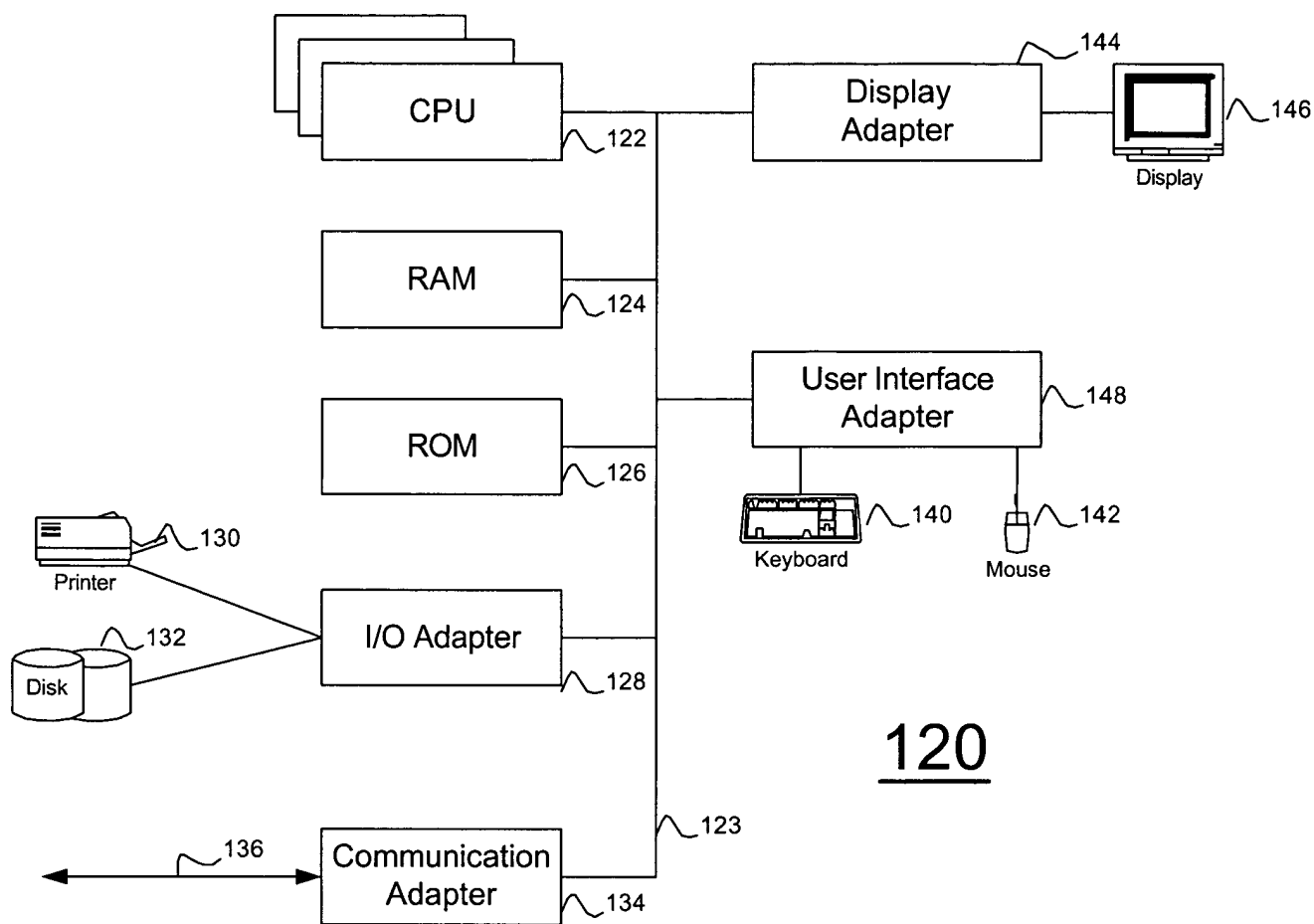
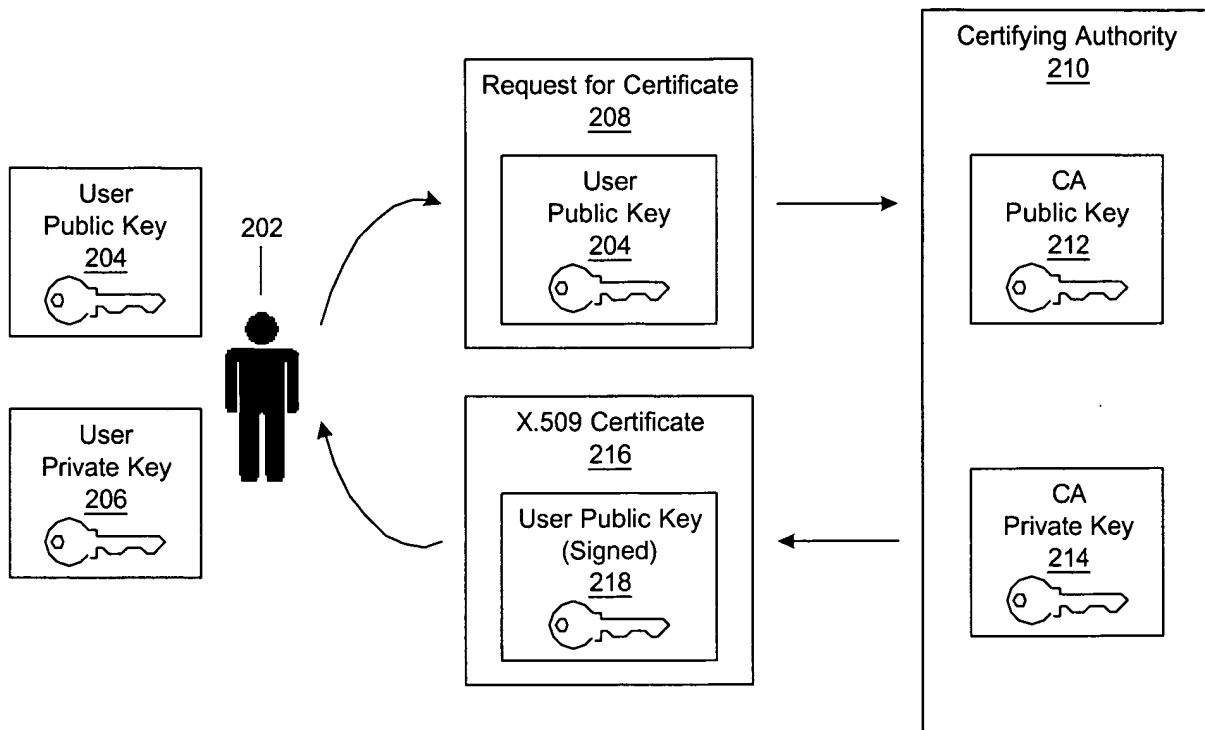


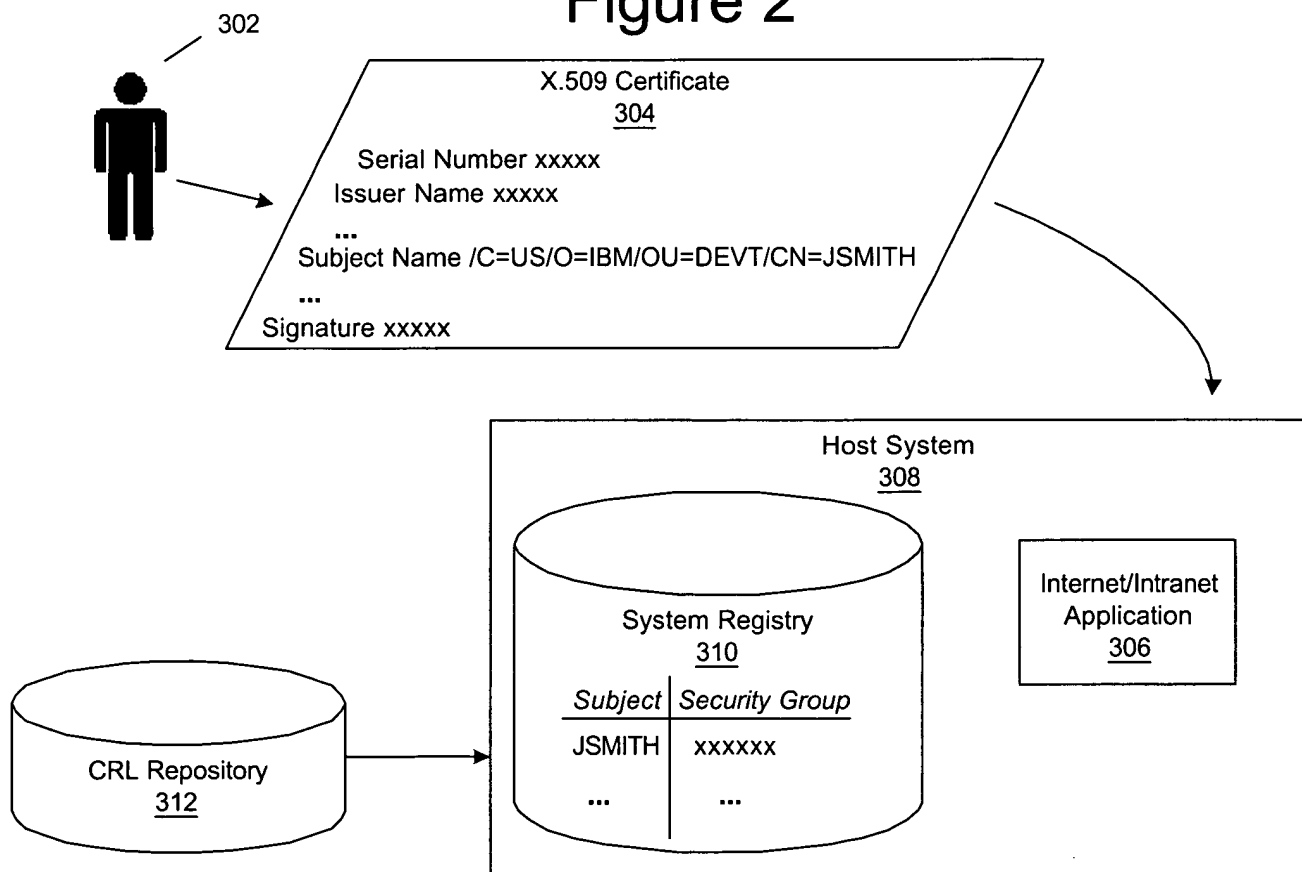
Prior Art
Figure 1A



Prior Art
Figure 1B



Prior Art
Figure 2



Prior Art
Figure 3

FIG. 4 is a block diagram illustrating a process for certificate revocation. A user (402) provides an X.509 certificate (404) to a target service (406). The certificate (404) contains a serial number (408). The target service (406) sends a revocation request (412) to a certifying authority (410). The certifying authority (410) interacts with a CRL repository (414) to retrieve a CRL (416). The CRL (416) contains a revoked certificate (418), which includes a serial number (420) and a fingerprint (422). The target service (406) also receives information from the CRL repository (414).

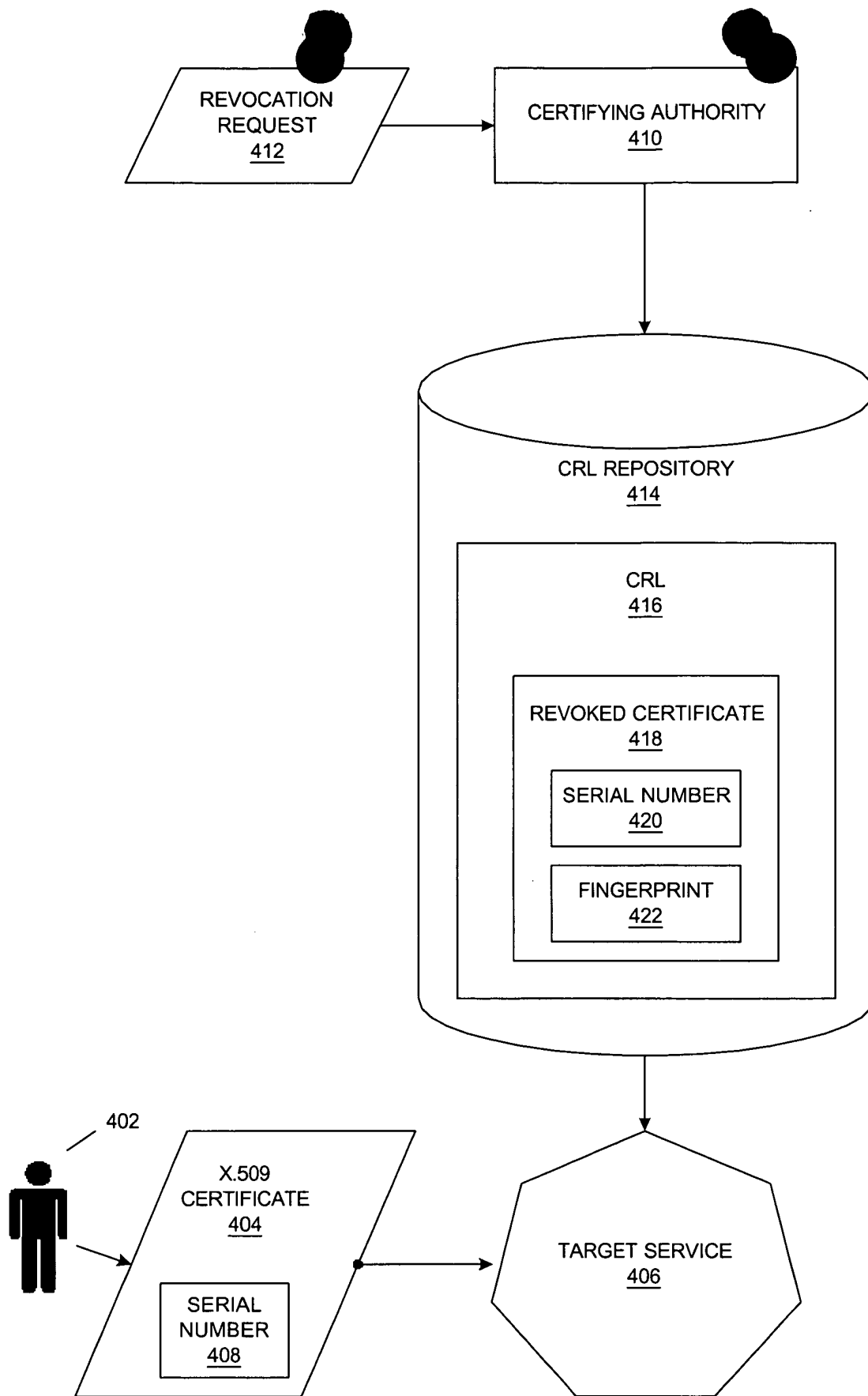


Figure 4

```

Certificate ::= SEQUENCE {
    tbsCertificate TBSCertificate,
    signatureAlgorithm AlgorithmIdentifier,
    signature BIT STRING }

TBSCertificate ::= SEQUENCE {
    version [0] Version DEFAULT v1,
    serialNumber CertificateSerialNumber,
    signature AlgorithmIdentifier,
    issuer Name,
    validity Validity,
    subject Name,
    subjectPublicKeyInfo SubjectPublicKeyInfo,
    issuerUniqueID [1] IMPLICIT UniqueIdentifier OPTIONAL,
    subjectUniqueID [2] IMPLICIT UniqueIdentifier OPTIONAL,
    extensions [3] Extensions OPTIONAL }

Version ::= INTEGER { v1(0), v2(1), v3(2) }

CertificateSerialNumber ::= INTEGER

Validity ::= SEQUENCE {
    notBefore Time,
    notAfter Time }

Time ::= CHOICE {
    utcTime UTCTime,
    generalTime GeneralizedTime }

UniqueIdentifier ::= BIT STRING

SubjectPublicKeyInfo ::= SEQUENCE {
    algorithm AlgorithmIdentifier,
    subjectPublicKey BIT STRING }

Extensions ::= SEQUENCE SIZE (1..MAX) OF Extension

Extension ::= SEQUENCE {
    extnID OBJECT IDENTIFIER,
    critical BOOLEAN DEFAULT FALSE,
    extnValue OCTET STRING }

```

Prior Art
Figure 5A

```

CertificateList ::= SEQUENCE {
    tbsCertList          TBSCertList,
    signatureAlgorithm    AlgorithmIdentifier,
    signatureValue        BIT STRING }

TBSCertList ::= SEQUENCE {
    version              Version OPTIONAL,
    signature            AlgorithmIdentifier,
    issuer               Name,
    thisUpdate           Time,
    nextUpdate           Time OPTIONAL,
    revokedCertificates  SEQUENCE OF SEQUENCE {
        userCertificate   CertificateSerialNumber,
        revocationDate    Time,
        crlEntryExtensions Extensions OPTIONAL
    } OPTIONAL,
    crlExtensions        [0] EXPLICIT Extensions OPTIONAL
}

```

Priort Art
Figure 5B

```

certFingerprint ::= SEQUENCE OF SEQUENCE {
    algorithm            AlgorithmIdentifier,
    fingerprint          octet string
}

```

Figure 6

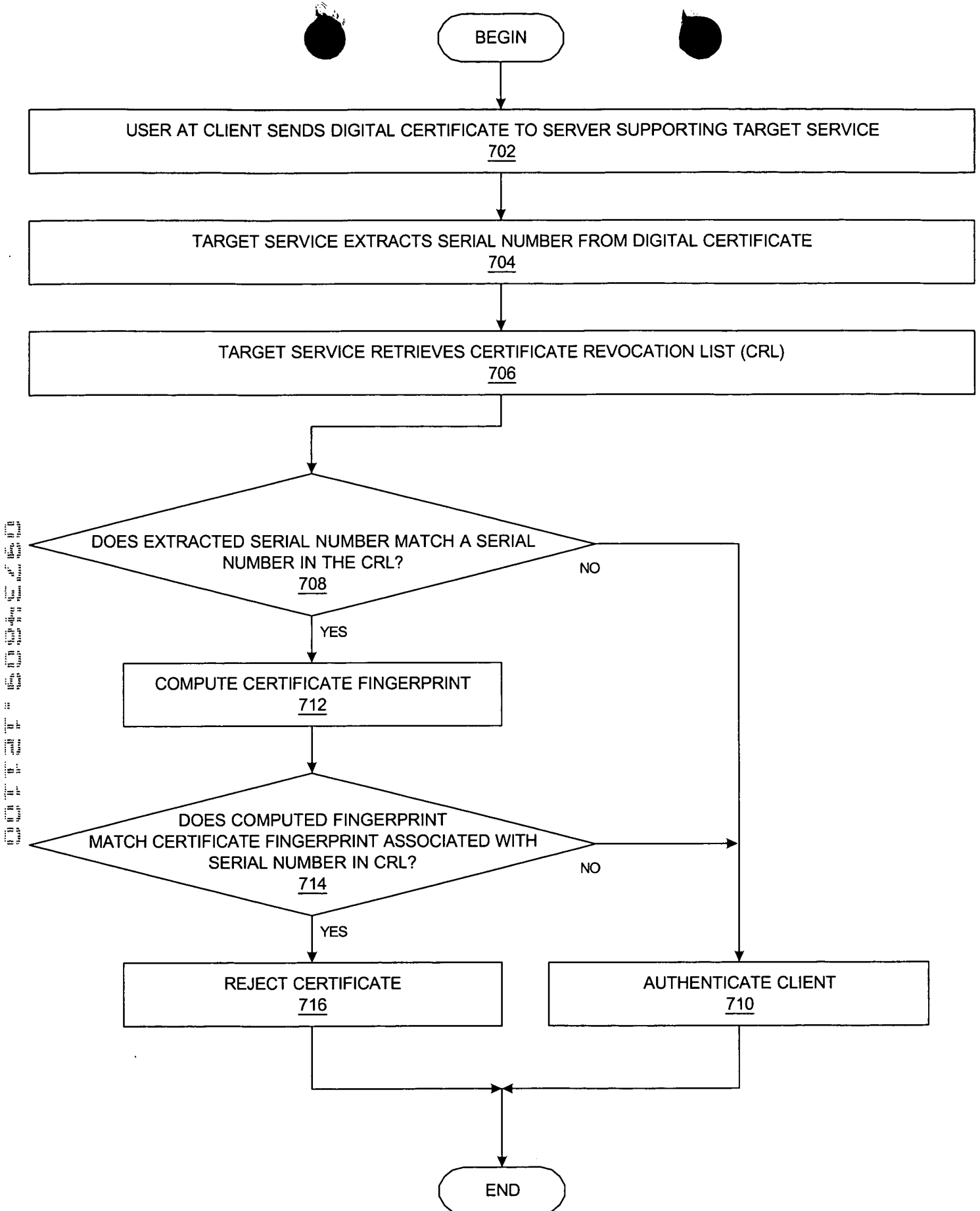


Figure 7